

## **Agenda**

☐ Utilidad de las ACL

☐ Tipos de ACL

y Configuración

□ Hands-on







#### **Utilidades de las ACLs**

✓ Limitar el tráfico

✓ Reducir tráfico

✓ Control de flujo de tráfico



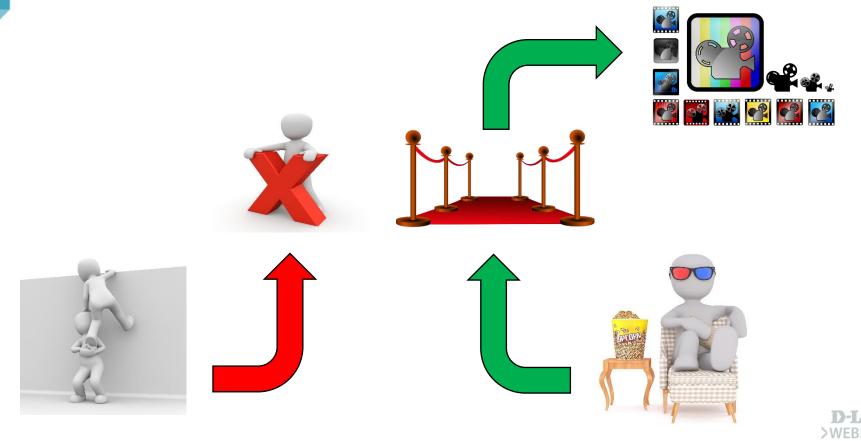
✓ Filtrar el tráfico

✓ Seguridad básica

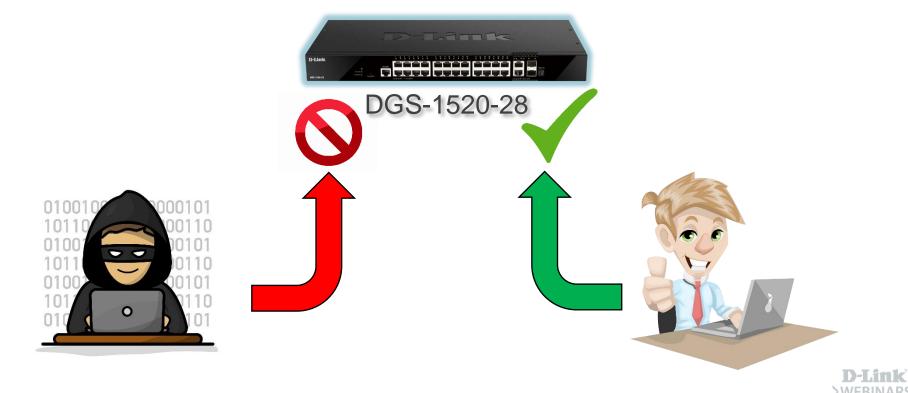
✓ Permitir sólo a los hosts concretos



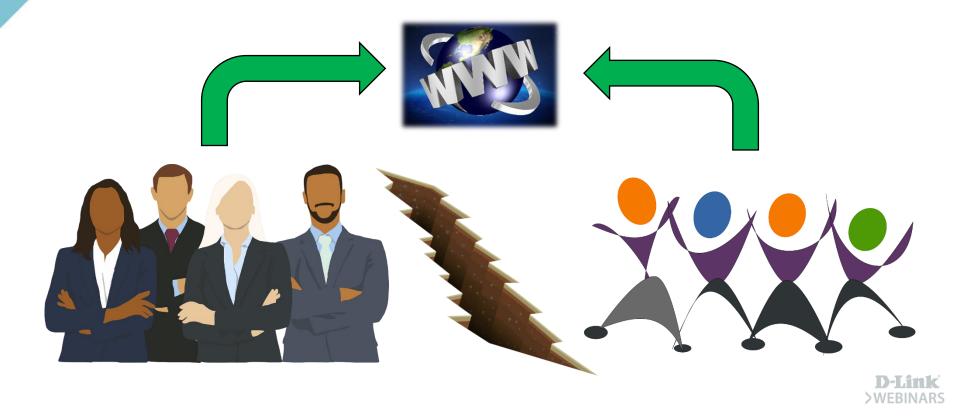
#### **Discriminar Usuarios**



## Acceso a los Dispositivos



#### Red Privada vs Red de Invitados



#### **ACL (Access-list)**

☐ Permitir / Denegar **Tráfico** 

☐ Elegir Origen y Destino

☐ A nivel de IPs o de Puertos





#### Paso a Paso

☐ Definimos el tipo de ACL

☐ Creamos las RULES

☐ Importante el **orden** 

☐ Última regla implícita: **PERMIT** 





#### **Buscando el Match**

☐ Se revisan en **ORDEN** 

☐ Cuando hace match... se ejecuta la instrucción

□ No se leen ni aplican las posteriores





## Tipos de ACL

TIPO	ID			
STANDARD	1 – 1999			
EXTENDED	2000 – 3999			
EXTENDED MAC	6000 – 7999			
EXTENDED EXPERT	8000 – 9999			
STANDARD IPv6	11000 – 12999			
EXTENDED IPv6	13000 – 14999			



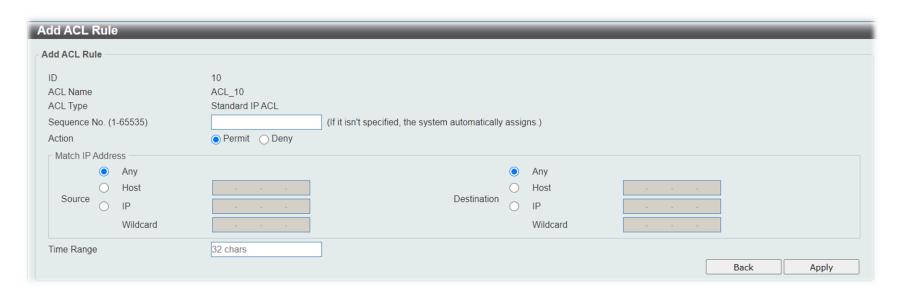
#### Tipos de ACL

```
DGS-1510#show access-list
Access-List-Name
                                                  Type
ACL 10(ID: 10)
                                                ip acl
ACL 2000(ID: 2000)
                                                ip ext-acl
ACL 6000(ID: 6000)
                                                mac ext-acl
ACL 8000(ID: 8000)
                                                expert ext-acl
ACL 11000(ID: 11000)
                                                ipv6 acl
ACL 13000(ID: 13000)
                                                ipv6 ext-acl
Total Entries: 6
```



#### **ACL Standard**

☐ STANDARD: Origen y Destino





#### **ACL Extended**

☐ **EXTENDED**: Origen, Destino y Puerto

Add ACL Rule		
Add ACL Rule		
ID ACL Name ACL Type Sequence No. (1-65535) Action Protocol Type	2000 ACL_2000 Extended IP ACL  (If it isn't specified, the system automatically assigns.)  Permit Deny  TCP (0-255) Fragments	
Match IP Address  Any Host Source IP Wildcard	Destination         IP             Wildcard	
Match Port Source Port	Please Select V Please Select V (0-65535) Please Select V (0-65535)	
Destination Port	Please Select V  Please Select V  (0-65535) Please Select V  (0-65535)	
IP Precedence     DSCP (0-63)	Cack   Gin   psh   st   syn   urg	
Time Range	32 chars  Back	Apply



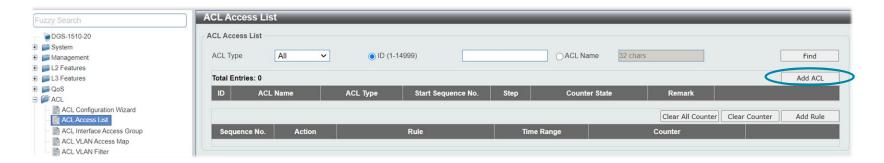
#### Y además ...

- □ Access-class
  - ☐ Restringir el acceso
  - ☐ Telnet, SSH, HTTP
- □ VLAN Access-map
  - □ Aplicar ACLs a

diferentes VLANs



#### **ACL Standard (Web UI)**







## **ACL Standard (Web UI)**

ACL A	ccess List									
ACL Ac	cess List									
ACL Ty	ype	~	● ID (1-14999)			OACL Name	32 chars			Find
Total E	Total Entries: 1 Add ACL									
ID	ACL Name	ACL Name ACL Type		Start Sequence No.	Step	Counter	Counter State			
1	TEST1		Standard IP ACL	10	10	Disabl	Disabled		Edit	Delete
								1	/1  < < 1	>  >  Go
TEST1 (ID: 1) Rule  Clear All Counter  Add Rule										
Seq	uence No.	Action	Rule		Time Ran	ige		Counter		



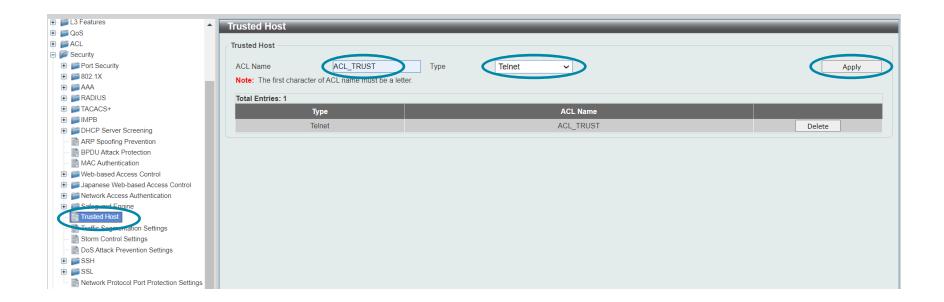


## **ACL Standard (Web UI)**



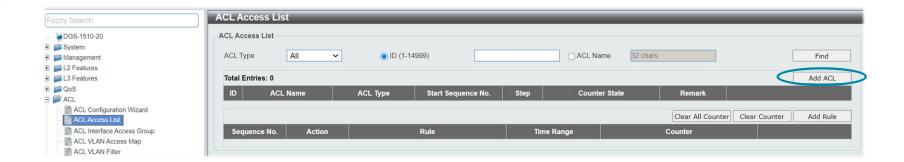


#### Trusted host (Web UI)





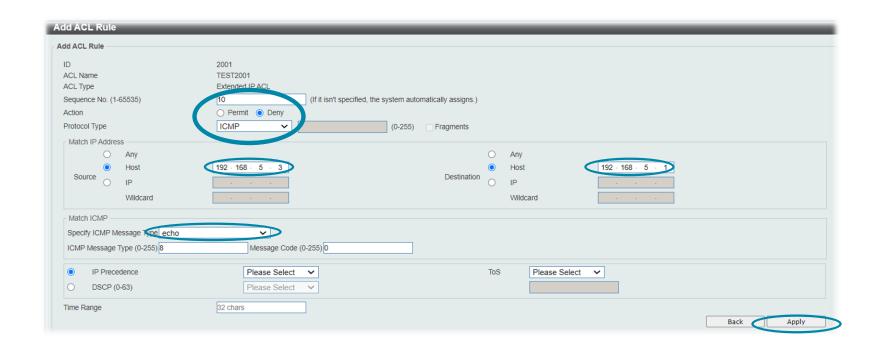
#### **ACL Extended (Web UI)**





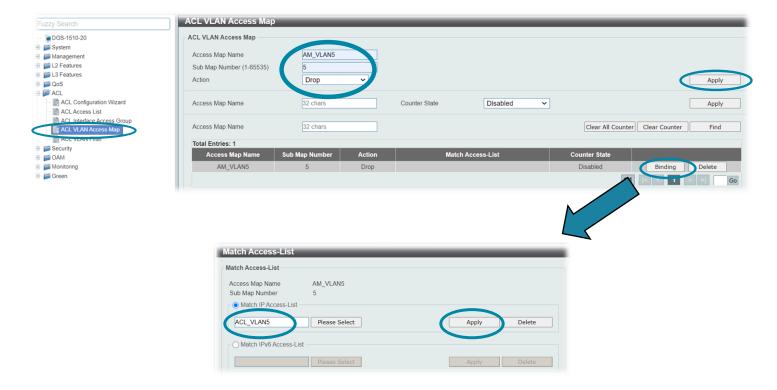


## **ACL Extended (Web UI)**



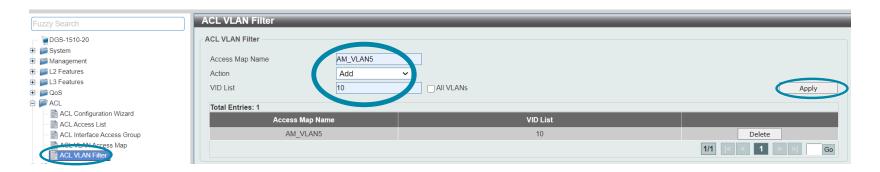


#### VLAN access-map (Web UI)





## VLAN access-map (Web UI)



Fuzzy Search	ACL VLAN Access Map					
■ DGS-1510-20  ■ System  ■ Management  ■ 2 Features	ACL VLAN Access Map  Access Map Name	32 chars				
L2 Features  L3 Features  ACL	Sub Map Number (1-65535) Action	Forward	~			Apply
- ☐ ACL Configuration Wizard - ☐ ACL Access List	Access Map Name	32 chars		Counter State Disabled V		Apply
	Access Map Name	32 chars			Clear All Counter	Clear Counter Find
⊕ Security	Total Entries: 1					
⊕	Access Map Name	Sub Map Number	Action	Match Access-List	Counter State	
⊕	AM_VLAN5	5	Drop	IP: ACL_VLAN5 (ID: 5)	Disabled	Binding Delete
⊕ <b>©</b> Green					1/1	< 1 > >  Go



## **ACL Standard (CLI)**

```
DGS-1510#configure terminal
DGS-1510(config)#ip access-list TEST1 1
DGS-1510(config-ip-acl)#deny host 10.90.90.4 host 10.90.90.90
DGS-1510(config-ip-acl)#exit
DGS-1510(config)#interface ethernet 1/0/5
DGS-1510(config-if)#ip access-group TEST1
```

```
DGS-1510#show access-list

Access-List-Name Type
TEST1(ID: 1) ip acl

Total Entries: 1

DGS-1510#show access-list ip TEST1

Standard IP access list TEST1(ID: 1)
10 deny host 10.90.90.4 host 10.90.90.90
```



#### Access-class (CLI)

```
DGS-1510#configure terminal
DGS-1510(config)#ip access-list TEST2 2
DGS-1510(config-ip-acl)#permit host 192.168.5.1
DGS-1510(config-ip-acl)#exit
DGS-1510(config)#line telnet
DGS-1510(config-line)#access-class TEST2
```

```
DGS-1510#configure terminal
DGS-1510(config)#line ssh
DGS-1510(config-line)#access-class TEST2
```

```
DGS-1510#configure terminal
DGS-1510(config)#ip http access-class TEST2
```



#### **ACL Extended (CLI)**

```
DGS-1510#configure terminal
DGS-1510(config)#ip access-list extended TEST2001 2001
DGS-1510(config-ip-ext-acl)#deny icmp host 192.168.5.3 host 192.168.5.1 echo
DGS-1510(config-ip-ext-acl)#permit tcp host 192.168.5.3 host 192.168.5.1 eq 80
DGS-1510(config-ip-ext-acl)#permit udp host 192.168.5.3 host 192.168.5.1 eq 138
DGS-1510(config-ip-ext-acl)#exit
DGS-1510(config)#interface ethernet 1/0/4
DGS-1510(config-if)#ip access-group TEST2001
```

```
DGS-1510(configure terminal
DGS-1510(config) #ip access-list extended TEST2002 2002
DGS-1510(config-ip-ext-acl) #deny 192.168.5.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255
DGS-1510(config-ip-ext-acl) #exit
DGS-1510(config) #ip access-list extended TEST2003 2003
DGS-1510(config-ip-ext-acl) #deny 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255 192.168.5.0 0.0.0.255
DGS-1510(config-ip-ext-acl) #exit
DGS-1510(config-ip-ext-acl) #exit
DGS-1510(config) #interface ethernet 1/0/2
DGS-1510(config-if) #ip access-group TEST2002

PROMPT: The remaining applicable IP related access entries are 892, remaining range entries are 32.
DGS-1510(config-if) #interface ethernet 1/0/3
DGS-1510(config-if) #ip access-group TEST2003

PROMPT: The remaining applicable IP related access entries are 891, remaining range entries are 32.
```



## **VLAN** access-map (CLI)

```
DGS-1510#configure terminal
DGS-1510(config)#ip access-list ACL VLAN5
DGS-1510(config-ip-acl) #permit any 192.168.5.0 0.0.0.255
DGS-1510(config-ip-acl)#ip access-list ACL VLAN10
DGS-1510(config-ip-acl) #permit any 192.168.10.0 0.0.0.255
DGS-1510 (config-ip-acl) #exit
DGS-1510(config)#vlan access-map AM VLAN5
DGS-1510(config-access-map)#match ip address ACL VLAN5
DGS-1510(config-access-map)#action drop
DGS-1510(config-access-map)#exit
DGS-1510(config)#vlan access-map AM VLAN10
DGS-1510(config-access-map)#match ip address ACL VLAN10
DGS-1510(config-access-map)#action drop
DGS-1510(config-access-map)#exit
DGS-1510(config)#vlan filter AM VLAN5 vlan-list 10
DGS-1510(config)#vlan filter AM VLAN10 vlan-list 5
```



## Programa de Canal VIP+

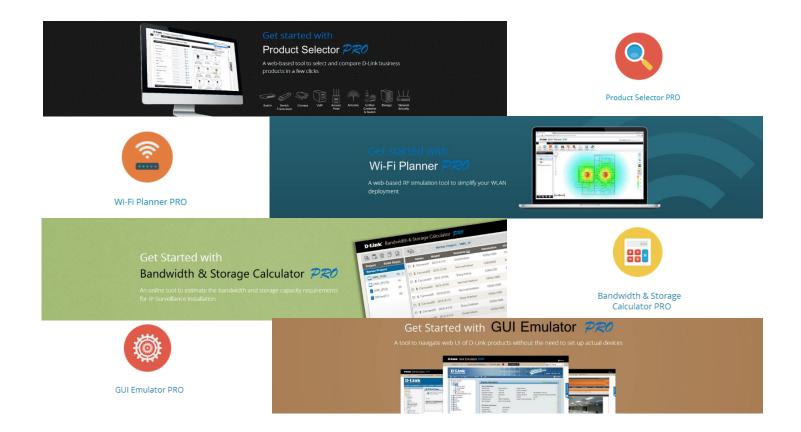








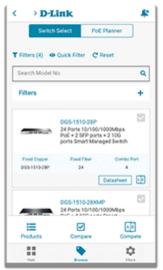
#### D-Link te lo pone fácil: VIP+ Tools

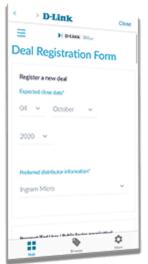




#### D-Link te lo pone fácil: app VIP+











#### **D-Link** WEBINARS

#### **D-Link Webinars**

Formación Online Gratuita





¡Os esperamos!

# Switching 10Gb, novedades y gama completa

VIERNES 5 MARZO. 10:30AM

#### Lanzamiento

Presentador: Oriol Roca, Corporate Sales Account D-Link Iberia

- La gama más extensa, versatilidad desde el core al extremo de red
- DXS-3610, nueva gama Multiterabit y asequible para Core/CPD/Data Center
- · Escenarios de aplicación







