D-Link®

DWL-1000AP 11Mbps Wireless Access Point

User's Guide

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- Operational adjustments covered in the operating manual for the product, and normal maintenance;
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 other rights which vary from state to state.

Wichtige Sicherheitshinweise

- 1. Bitte lesen Sie sich diese Hinweise sorgfältig durch.
- 2. Heben Sie diese Anleitung für den spätern Gebrauch auf.
- 3. Vor jedem Reinigen ist das Gerät vom Stromnetz zu trennen. Vervenden Sie keine Flüssig- oder Aerosolreiniger. Am besten dient ein angefeuchtetes Tuch zur Reinigung.
- 4. Um eine Beschädigung des Gerätes zu vermeiden sollten Sie nur Zubehörteile verwenden, die vom Hersteller zugelassen sind.
- 5. Das Gerät is vor Feuchtigkeit zu schützen.
- 6. Bei der Aufstellung des Gerätes ist auf sichern Stand zu achten. Ein Kippen oder Fallen könnte Verletzungen hervorrufen. Verwenden Sie nur sichere Standorte und beachten Sie die Aufstellhinweise des Herstellers.
- 7. Die Belüftungsöffnungen dienen zur Luftzirkulation die das Gerät vor Überhitzung schützt. Sorgen Sie dafür, daß diese Öffnungen nicht abgedeckt werden.
- 8. Beachten Sie beim Anschluß an das Stromnetz die Anschlußwerte.
- 9. Die Netzanschlußsteckdose muß aus Gründen der elektrischen Sicherheit einen Schutzleiterkontakt haben.
- $10. \ \ Verlegen \ Sie \ die \ Netzanschlußleitung \ so, \ daß \ niemand \ dar \ uber \ fallen \ kann. \ Es sollete \ auch \ nichts \ auf \ der \ Leitung \ abgestellt \ werden.$
- 11. Alle Hinweise und Warnungen die sich am Geräten befinden sind zu beachten.
- 12. Wird das Gerät über einen längeren Zeitraum nicht benutzt, sollten Sie es vom Stromnetz trennen. Somit wird im Falle einer Überspannung eine Beschädigung vermieden.
- 13. Durch die Lüftungsöffnungen dürfen niemals Gegenstände oder Flüssigkeiten in das Gerät gelangen. Dies könnte einen Brand bzw. Elektrischen Schlag auslösen.
- 14. Öffnen Sie niemals das Gerät. Das Gerät darf aus Gründen der elektrischen Sicherheit nur von authorisiertem Servicepersonal geöffnet werden.
- 15. Wenn folgende Situationen auftreten ist das Gerät vom Stromnetz zu trennen und von einer qualifizierten Servicestelle zu überprüfen:
 - a Netzkabel oder Netzstecker sint beschädigt.
 - b Flüssigkeit ist in das Gerät eingedrungen.
 - $c-\ Das\ Ger\"{a}t\ war\ Feuchtigkeit\ ausgesetzt.$
 - d Wenn das Gerät nicht der Bedienungsanleitung ensprechend funktioniert oder Sie mit Hilfe dieser Anleitung keine Verbesserung erzielen.
 - e Das Gerät ist gefallen und/oder das Gehäuse ist beschädigt.
 - f Wenn das Gerät deutliche Anzeichen eines Defektes aufweist.
- 16. Bei Reparaturen dürfen nur Orginalersatzteile bzw. den Orginalteilen entsprechende Teile verwendet werden. Der Einsatz von ungeeigneten Ersatzteilen kann eine weitere Beschädigung hervorrufen.
- 17. Wenden Sie sich mit allen Fragen die Service und Repartur betreffen an Ihren Servicepartner. Somit stellen Sie die Betriebssicherheit des Gerätes sicher.
- 18. Zum Netzanschluß dieses Gerätes ist eine geprüfte Leitung zu verwenden, Für einen Nennstrom bis 6A und einem Gerätegewicht gr ßer 3kg ist eine Leitung nicht leichter als H05VV-F, 3G, 0.75mm2 einzusetzen.

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2 Introduction

Thank you for purchasing your DWL-1000AP 11Mbps Wireless LAN Access Point. This manual will assist you with the installation procedure for DWL-650,DWL-120 and DWL-500 models

The package you have received should contain the following items:

- DWL-1000AP
- User manual
- · Quick installation guide
- Power adapter
- Diskette containing APManager Software

Note: if anything is missing, please contact your vendor

A wireless LAN is normally used in a predefined environment. In such a network, Access Points are mounted at assigned places, each covering its own area in which wireless nodes can operate. These Access Points are connected to a wired network to communicate with each other and with servers and clients on that network.

3 Installation

- 1. Mount the Access Point firmly to the wall on the position that is determined during the site survey. A drill model is supplied as a separate sheet with this manual.
- 2. Make sure the antennas are in a vertical position (if not, rotate over 90 degrees).
- 3. Insert the power connector.
- 4. Attach the UTP Ethernet cable to the Access Point.
- 5. Switch on the Access Point.

At the front of the Access Point you will see three LEDs.

If all goes well, the middle LED (power) is green and the leftmost (WLAN) and rightmost (wired network) LEDs flash whenever there is traffic on the respective networks which is at least ten times per second for the wireless LAN because of so-called 'beacons'.

The Access Point automatically selects the medium attached. When the cable network is detected, the network LED will turn yellow.

You can reset the Access Point's settings to factory defaults by pushing a paperclip in the little hole next to the power switch. The sequence of the ACT is on, and keep holding until the LED is being turned off.

When you push a paperclip in the reset hole while the Access Point is switched on, only the lock set by APManager (Par 4.5) is deactivated.

4 APManager Features

APManager provides a consistent view of the Wireless network. The systems administrator can use APManager to control a large number of Access Points from a single location. The Access Points are remotely updated via the SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol).

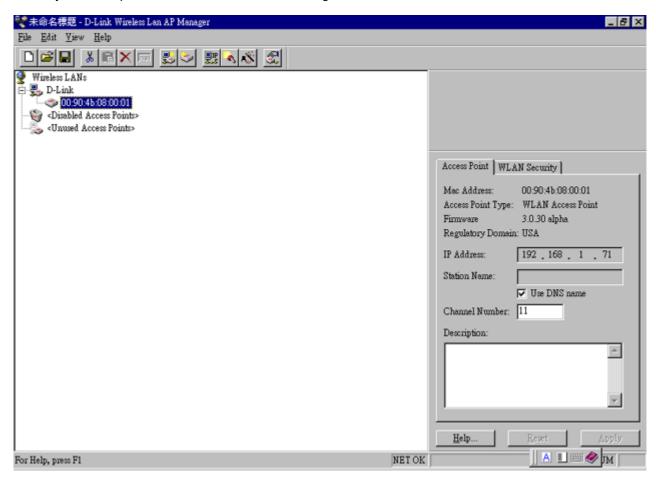
Among the supported features are:

- · Adding and removing Access Points
- · Restricting access to the Wireless network
- Managing data protection options such as IEEE 802.11b WEP
- Assigning radio channels for optimal cell management
- Grouping the wireless network into multiple WLANs with individual access control and security options
- Programming an Access Point with a specified IP address
- Setting the SNMP Write Community string
- Storing the Access Point configurations on disk
- Verifying the status of all Access Points in the network

4.1 APManager Main Window

The Main Window of APManager may look like this. Before going into detail it is good to have an idea of what kind of information to expect.

You may wish to skip to Quick Start to Wireless Networking.



The tree structure on the left of the window shows a list of WLANs (Wireless LANs) and the Access Points that are part of each WLAN. The sample image above shows a single Access Point with hardware address 00:00:4c:1c:30:06 that is assigned to the WLAN named "Network". The icons indicate the status of the WLANs and their associated Access Points.

You can use clicking, double clicking, dragging etc. to view Access Point properties or move an Access Point to another WLAN etc. See Managing WLANs.

The name (or ESSID) of the WLAN is used for identifying the WLAN. Client stations can roam freely over Access Points that have the same ESSID. Therefore the security options for all Access Points with the same ESSID are identical. Security options can be managed through the WLAN Security property sheet. See the section on Managing Security.

The <u>Access Point</u> property sheet will mainly be used to select a radio channel for each Access Point. See *Managing Access Points below*.

4.2 Quick Start to Wireless Networking

Configuring a Wireless Network for the very first time, involves the following seven steps:

- 1. Physically connect the Access Points to the Ethernet LAN. Make sure they are switched on. The GemTek wireless network will be up and running immediately. If you are content with the default settings of the Access Points, you can stop right here. It is more likely however, that you want to assign different radio frequencies to each Access Point, or impose some restrictions on the use of your wireless network.
- 2. To be able to manage the Access Points via SNMP, every Access Point needs a unique IP address. If you provide a DHCP or BOOTP service on your LAN (and have sufficient free IP addresses available) this will be taken care of automatically. If not, please read the section Manually programming IP addresses.
- 3. Fire up APManager and configure the Network Settings to reflect your situation (Use the <u>Edit/Network Settings...</u> menu item). See the section Network Settings Dialog for details.
- 4. Create at least one WLAN (Edit/Insert Wireless LAN) and select the desired security configuration options.
- 5. Apply the built-in scanning function under <u>Edit/Search Access Points</u> to collect information about the Access Points. See the section Searching for Access Points for more information about the scanning function. Drag the new Access Points to the WLAN of your choice.
- 6. Select the radio channels of the Access Points according to your cell plan. See also More about Cells. Add descriptive information about each Access Point for later reference.
- 7. Save the configuration information to disk, and commit the new settings to the Access Points in your network. Using this button.

Note that the actual settings of the Access Points will not be affected until the <u>Commit to Network</u> function is executed. If you quit APManager, you will be asked to both save and commit. See Updating Access Point Settings.

You can open the saved configuration file anytime you to make changes to the network.

4.3 Managing WLANs

A WLAN or "Wireless Local Area Network" consists of a number of Access Points that together provide seamless access to any wireless stations that are in reach of any of the Access Points.



Create a WLAN Select the Edit/Insert Wireless LAN menu

item to insert a new WLAN into the list. Type the name (ESSID) of the new

WLAN.

Destroy a WLAN

Remove an empty WLAN by pressing Delete or selecting the Edit/Clear menu

item.



its name (ESSID). Note that client stations use the name to identify the WLAN.

You can move an Access Point from one WLAN to another by dragging it with the mouse or by selecting <u>Edit/Cut</u> followed by <u>Edit/Paste</u>.

There are two WLANs that have a special meaning in APManager. These are the <u>Unused Access Points</u> and <u>Disabled Access</u> Points special WLAN's.



Unused Access Points APManager does not manage the <u>Unused Access Points</u> within the context of the current document. In other words, these Access Points are ignored. You can view some information about them (e.g. radio channel), but not modify any of their properties. APManager does not change the settings of these Access Points when <u>File/Commit to Network</u> is selected. This is useful when different people manage different sets of Access Points.



Disabled Access Points Access Points that are moved to this folder will be made inaccessible for any client station as soon as they are updated.

4.4 Managing Access Points

Individual Access Points are identified by their hardware address (or MAC address). To insert a new Access Point into the APManager document by hand, its hardware address must be known. You can search for Access Points in your network automatically; see Searching for Access Points.



Insert an Select the Ed Access Point insert a new

Select the Edit/Insert Access Point menu item to insert a new Access Point into the selected WLAN. APManager will ask for the hardware

address of the Access Point.

 \times

Disable an Access Point

Move an Access Point to the "Disabled" special WLAN by pressing Delete or selecting the Edit/Clear menu item. Access Points in this special WLAN will not be accessible for any

client station. See Managing WLANs.

The Access Points are shown with one of the following icons.

-

On-line The Access Point is accessible on-line.

2

Off-line The Access Point is currently not accessible, or

the IP address is not known or incorrect.

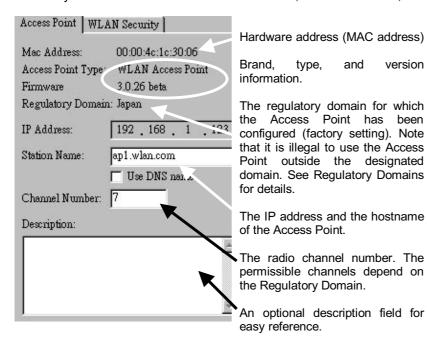
٠,

Locked The Access Point is permanently locked. Its

properties cannot be changed.

Select the Access Point property sheet to view or modify the settings of the selected Access Point. The main function is to be able to program the Access Point's radio channel to match the cell plan. See the section "More about Cells" for details.

Read-only features shown include hardware address, brand and version, and the regulatory domain.



4.4.1 Network Settings Dialog

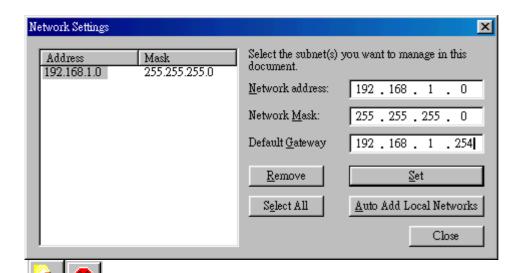


Selecting the <u>Edit/Network Settings...</u> menu item (or clicking the corresponding toolbar button) pops up the Network Settings dialog. Use this dialog to inform APManager about your network configuration. APManager needs this information to be able to scan for Access Points.

Add your network addresses (subnets) by entering the correct information in the <u>Network address</u>, <u>mask</u> and <u>default gateway</u> fields in the dialog, and clicking the <u>Set</u> button for each network/subnet. To view the details of a particular network, click on the Address field in the list. Click the Remove button to delete a network from the list.

If the computer on which APManager is running is connected to all your networks directly, you can try <u>Auto Add Local Networks</u> to insert them in the list. Note: if subnetting is used, the network addresses and masks generated by this function may not be correct and should be adjusted manually.

4.4.2 Searching for Access Points



APManager has an easy-to-use Access Point discovery function that simplifies the administration of the Access Points in your network. You normally apply the Search function in one of the following situations:

- New Access Points have been added to the network
- The IP address of one or more Access Points is no longer valid or known, possibly because the DHCP or BOOTP server
 has assigned it a different IP address. You may be informed of this fact because the Access Points will be reported off-line
 by APManager.

Invoke the Search function by selecting the menu command <u>Edit/Search Access Points</u>, or pressing the associated toolbar button. While APManager is scanning the network, you may continue work on the document. If necessary you can abort a scan by clicking on the Abort Search button.

A progress indicator will be shown in the status bar.



4.4.3 Manually programming IP addresses

The preferred method of providing IP addresses for your Access Points is applying a DHCP or BOOTP server in your network. If you do, the Access Points will acquire an IP address automatically from this server.

If you do not have a DHCP server it is possible to set the IP address of your Access Points from APManager.

- 1. Physically connect the Access Points and the computer on which you run APManager to the same Ethernet segment.
- 2. Make sure there is no DHCP or BOOTP server running.
- 3. Switch the Access Points on. The network LED should light up in red.
- 4. Configure the network you want your Access Points to be part of. See Network Settings Dialog for details.
- 5. Enter the hardware addresses of the Access Points by hand using the <u>Edit/Insert Access Point</u> menu command or clicking the appropriate toolbar button.
- 6. For each Access Point select <u>Edit/Set IP Address</u> menu command and enter the required IP address manually. As soon as you press apply, the Access Point should acquire the designated IP address. Within a few seconds the network LED on the Access Point should light up green.
 - Note that you may or may not be able to communicate with the Access Point, depending on the validity of the IP address in the current Ethernet segment.

4.5 Managing Security

Maintaining security in a wireless LAN environment is somewhat different from a wired network, because the radio waves do not stop at your office walls. Eavesdropping or unauthorised access from outside your building can be a serious threat. There are three types of actions involved:

- Protecting your data while it is transferred from one station to another. Encryption techniques will be necessary in most environments (Data Privacy).
- Control who can make use of the wireless network (Access Control).
- Protecting your network configuration against tampering from both inside and outside your organisation (Secure Management).

Data Privacy An DWL-1000AP Access Point supports three different

data privacy algorithms: unencrypted data;

standardised IEEE 802.11b WEP (based on a 40 bit shared key, and generated 128 bit session keys).

Access Control The IEEE 802.11b standard allows for Access Control

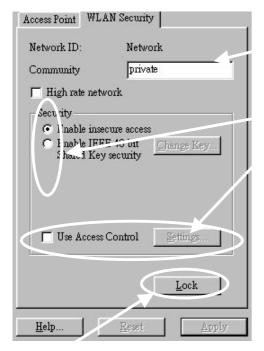
rules based on the client station's hardware address,

and is fully implemented by the WX-1500.

Secure Management The primary protection against tampering for any SNMP agent is the Write Community String (WCS), which functions as a password for network management commands. The WCS is sent over your network in plain text, making it vulnerable to eavesdropping from within your organisation. The WCS is never sent over the radio, however.

If you want you can lock your Access Points. After being locked they can no longer be managed via SNMP. Press the pinhole Reset switch on the backpanel of the Access Point to unlock the Access Point.

Select the required security options in the WLAN Security property sheet.



Edit the Community String field to modify the SNMP Write Community String for all Access Points in the selected WLAN.

Select the data privacy algorithm(s) you want to support in the Access Points.

See the section Access Control for details.

Use this button to lock the settings of the Access Points (almost) permanently

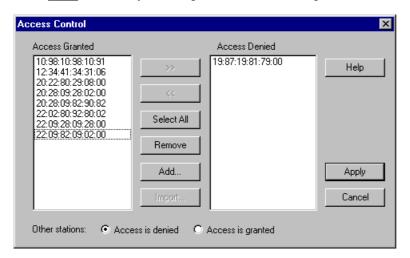
4.5.1 Access Control

Within the IEEE 802.11b framework, Access Control is based on the hardware address of the client stations. Per client you can select whether or not it will be allowed access to your wireless network infrastructure. On the <u>WLAN Security</u> tab, check the Use Access Control box to enable Access Control. If this box is not checked, any client station can associate with your network.

Click the Access Control <u>Settings...</u> button on the WLAN Security tab to pop up the Access Control Dialog. Press <u>Add...</u> to enter the client stations you want to grant access.

A default rule determines whether unregistered stations can join. You can move clients between <u>Access Granted</u> and <u>Access Denied</u> lists by clicking the <u>>></u> and <u><<</u> buttons or pressing the left and right arrow keys.

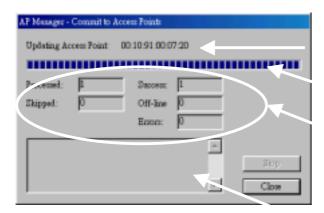
Press Apply to confirm your changes and close the dialog.



4.6 Updating Access Point Settings



After modifying the open APManager document you should update the Access Points in your network with the new settings. This is done for all Access Points simultaneously by selecting the <u>File/Commit to Network</u> menu command. Or clicking the associated toolbar button. During the update the following Dialog is displayed:



Access Point that is currently being processed.

Progress indicator

Update result counters. The 'Skipped' count refers to Access Points in the 'Unused' special WLAN.

Specific error messages.

Within 10 seconds after the Access Point has been successfully updated it will disconnect all client stations that are joined with it, and restart with the new settings. While restarting it will show red LEDs for a short period of time.

4.7 IEEE 802.11b WEP Security

The IEEE 802.11b standard includes a Shared Key data privacy mechanism, called 'Wired Equivalent Privacy'.

Features of WEP are:

- Data encryption using a 40 bit shared key
- No key distribution mechanism. The shared key (password) must be distributed manually to all personnel and either be remembered or stored somewhere on the hard disk.
- Simple authentication of clients based on hardware address.

4.8 More about Cells

Each Access Point in the network forms the centre of a cell, or BSS. The Cells should overlap slightly to guarantee seamless wireless connectivity everywhere. Nearby Access Points should preferably send and receive on different channels for maximum throughput.

Creating a cell plan for your site can be complicated, and is usually done by experts employing special measuring equipment. Furthermore, the radio channels you may use depend on both the capabilities of the PC-Cards you are deploying, as well as the regulations in your area. The following table may be of help:

Regulatory Domain	Area	Permissible Channels
FCC	United States	1 – 11
RSS	Canada	1 – 11
ETSI	Europe except Spain and France	1 – 13
TELEC	Japan	1-14

Glossary 5

BSS "Basic Service Set". De facto an alias for Access

Point.

Area in which the radio signal of an Access Point Cell

ESS

is sufficiently good to join with it.
"Extended Service Set". A group of Access
Points with identical settings among which a client system can roam. An ESS forms the heart

of a WLAN.

Shared Key Algorithm Encryption scheme for which both sender and

receiver need to know the (same) encryption

SNMP "Simple Network Management Protocol" WLAN "Wireless LAN" The set of Access Points and

Wireless Clients that form a local area network.

SNMP password Write Community String

WEP "Wired Equivalent Protection"

Data privacy mechanism based on a 40/128 bit shared key algorithm, as described in the IEEE

802.11b standard

6 Technical specifications of DWL-1000AP Series Access Points

6.1 Standards supported

- IEEE 802.11b standard for Wireless LAN
- All major networking standards (including IP, IPX)

6.2 Environmental

Operating temperature (ambient):

- 10 ~ 55°C
 - Humidity:
- Max. 95% Non-condensing

6.3 Power specifications

DC power supply

- Input : DC 100-240 50-60 Hz 1A
- Output: 5V DC 1A converter incl.

6.4 Radio specifications

Range:

- per cell indoors approx. 35-100 meters
- per cell outdoors up to 100-300 meters

Transmit power:

- Nominal Temp Range: 14 dBm, 12min.
- Extend Temp Range: 14 dBm, 11 dBm min.
- Transmit Power, 2.7 v to 3v: 14 dBm max,11 dBm min.

Frequency range:

2.4-2.4835 GHz, direct sequence spread spectrum

Number of Channels:

- Most European countries: 13
- US and Canada: 11 (3 non-overlapping)
- France: 4 (1 non-overlapping)
- Japan : 14Antenna system:
- Dual antenna diversity system; 2dB gain with swivel neck

6.5 Specific features

Supported bit rates:

- 11 Mbps : CCK
- 5.5 Mbps : CCK
- 1 Mbps : DBSK2 Mbps : DQPSK
- Data encryption:
- 40-bit WEP Encryption, 128 bit WEP

Utility Software:

AP Manager to manage wireless LAN, network connection and client access control

6.6 Physical Dimensions

136 x 126 x 40 mm, 227 x 126 x 40 mm with antennas extended